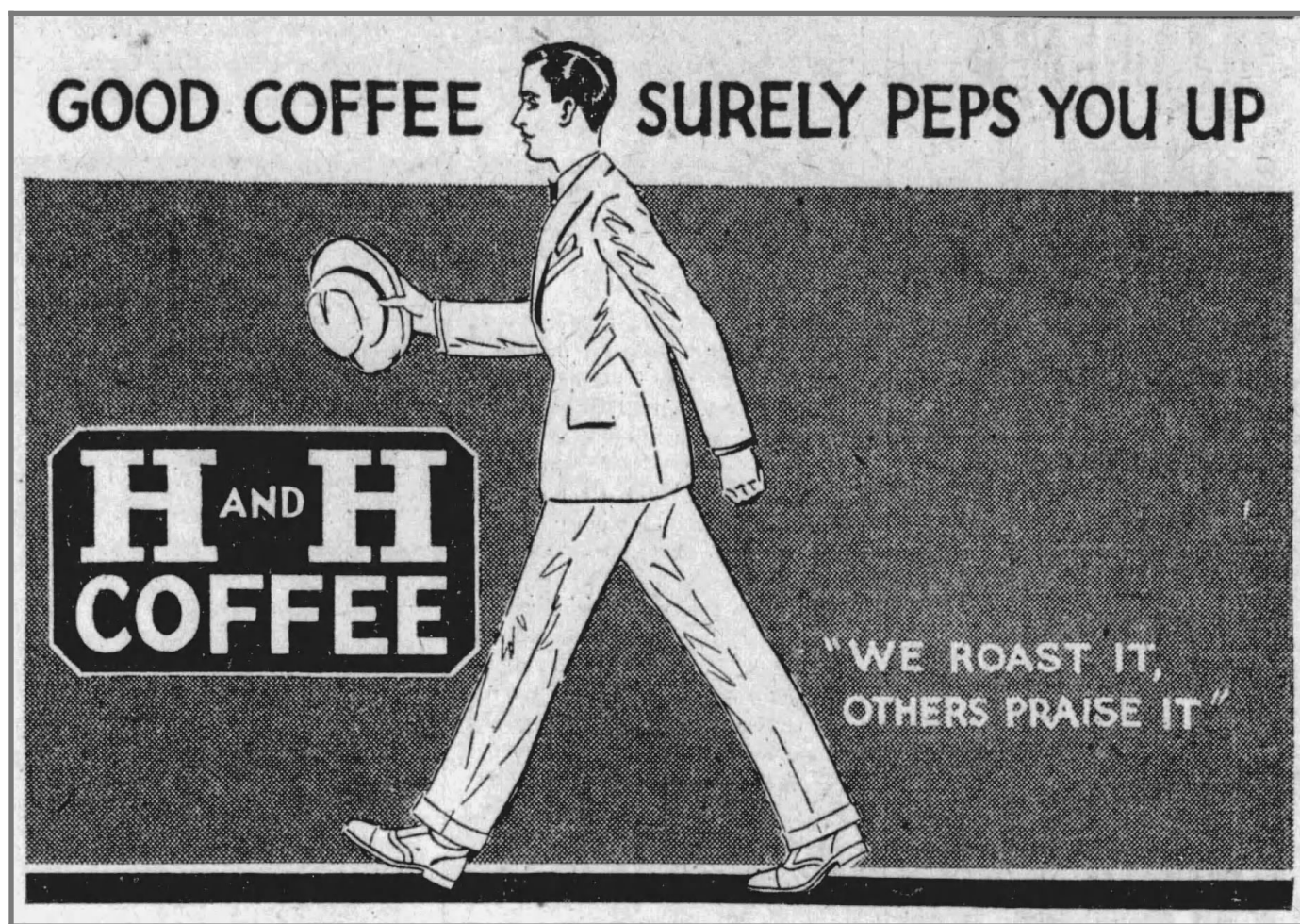




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r26D
Jul 28, 2026